Contents of Volume 169

Research Articles

J.T. Walls, D.A. Ritz and A.J. Blackman (Australia)
Fouling, surface bacteria and antibacterial agents of four bryozoan species found in Tasmania, Australia 1

L. Benedetti-Cecchi and F. Cinelli (Italy)
Early patterns of algal succession in a midlittoral community of the Mediterranean sea: a multifactorial experiment 15

G.S. Lawson, P.A. Tyler and C.M. Young (UK, USA)
Attraction of deep-sea amphipods to macrophyte food falls 33

J.C. Cochard and N. Devauchelle (France)
Spawning, fecundity and larval survival and growth in relation to controlled conditioning in native and transplanted populations of *Pecten maximus* (L.): evidence for the existence of separate stocks 41

L.A. Mackie and A.D. Ansell (UK, France)
Differences in reproductive ecology in natural and transplanted populations of *Pecten maximus*: evidence for the existence of separate stocks 57

A.R. Beaumont, C. Morvan, S. Huelvan, A. Lucas and A.D. Ansell (UK, France)
Genetics of indigenous and transplanted populations of *Pecten maximus*: no evidence for the existence of separate stocks 77

J.V. Dumas and J.D. Witman (USA)
Predation by Herring Gulls (*Larus argentatus* Coues) on two rocky intertidal crab species [*Carcinus maenas* (L.) & *Cancer irroratus* Say] 89

J.B. McClintock, M. Slattery and C.W. Thayer (USA)
Energy content and chemical defense of the articulate brachiopod *Liothyrella uva* (Jackson, 1912) from the Antarctic Peninsula 103

W.W. Burggren, G.S. Moreira and M.C.F. Santos (USA, Brazil)
Specific dynamic action and the metabolism of the brachyuran land crabs *Ocypode quadrata* (Fabricius, 1787), *Goniopsis cruentata* (Latreille, 1803) and *Cardisoma guanhumi* Latreille, 1825 117

Book Reviews

Seaweed Flora of the Maritimes 1. Rhodophyta – The Red Algae 131

Bird Life of Coasts and Estuaries 133

Aspects of Hydrozoan Biology 134

Publisher's Announcement 137

Research Articles

E.G. Boulding and K.L. Van Alstyne (USA)
Mechanisms of differential survival and growth of two species of *Littorina* on wave-exposed and on protected shores 139

M.J. Durako and W.M. Sackett (USA)
Effects of $CO_{2(aq)}$ on the carbon isotopic composition of the seagrass *Thalassia testudinum* Banks ex König (Hydrocharitaceae) 167

F. Ibanez, J.-C. Dauvin et M. Etienne (France)
Comparaison des évolutions à long terme (1977–1990) de deux peuplements macrobenthiques de la baie de Morlaix (Manche occidentale): relations avec les facteurs hydroclimatiques 181

C. Riaux-Gobin, M.V.M. Wafar et B. Klein (France, India)
Production primaire potentielle microphytobenthique d'une slikke de nord Bretagne: stratification verticale 215

C.D. Trowbridge (USA)
Feeding ecology of the ascoglossan opisthobranch *Aplysiopsis enteromorphae* (Cockerell & Eliot): patterns of distribution and impact on tidepool-dwelling green algae 233

M. Yúfera, E. Pascual, A. Polo and M.C. Sarasquete (Spain)
Effect of starvation on the feeding ability of gilthead seabream (*Sparus aurata* L.) larvae at first feeding 259

Book Reviews

Hermit Crabs of the Northeastern Atlantic Ocean and Mediterranean Sea 273

Biology of the Red Algae 274

Persistent Pollutants in Marine Ecosystems 277

Author Index of Volume 169 281

Contents of Volume 169 283

Publisher's Announcement 285

Erratum 287